# Front Page of the IRs Report on the NFP 6th. Biannual Report

# INDEPENDENT REVIEWERS TECHNICAL REVIEW OF THE SIXTH BIANNUAL REPORT OF THE JORDAN FOCAL POINT (JNFP) BADIA RESTORATION PROJECT PROJECT 5000304

#### REPORT REVIEW

The 6<sup>th</sup> Biannual Report of the Jordan NFP has been reviewed and reported in the following IRs Report, project reviews corresponding to the chapters of the NFP report.

#### OVERALL ASSESSMENT OF PROGRAMME STATUS

The IRs are generally satisfied that the Jordan Award no. 5000304 for Badia Restoration is being disbursed in a reasonable and transparent manner. The execution of Project activities was following, on the whole, the phasing plan- have only few cases of delays. The tendering and contracting processes, as reported, were following the Governmental Rules and Regulations, with leading responsibility given to Government Central Tendering Committee and participation of the Jordan Audit Bureau. The present reporting period witnessed a good deal of achieved activities, in line with the F4 Panel Recommendations, including establishing 16 Water Stock Points (Hafirs); water Harvesting Interventions (micro catchments) and building small dams. During this period also, a Chief Finance Officer and a Procurement Officer were recruited and a Manual for Finance and Policies and Procedures was prepared. These arrangements were still lacking the installation of an "operational and automated Finance Control System", planned to be in place by April 2012. The submission of a new Community Action Plan (CAP) along with the 6th NFP Report which represents the main axis of Badia Restoration Project activities, warrant a major review. and therefore, its implementation is planned to be evaluated and monitored by a professional institution.

However, IR Alhamad is not fully satisfied with the overall transparency of the BRP and the consistency of BRP with GC258 and F4-panel recommendations. Also, he is concerned with the major delay in the deliverable pertained to phasing plan. Alhamad is keen to direct the GC attention to the major linage in the proposed CAP to fulfill the overall objectives of BRP.

Progress and expenditures of the BR Project are in line with the project/phasing plans and the projected expenditures for the reporting period (with the exception of the issues listed below).

## **KEY ISSUES**

The following significant issues are summarized below and reported to the UNCC for their consideration.

- 1. Despite the repeated concerns expressed by the IRs, the NFP/PMU capacity and performance is short of been adequate. The obvious delays were in recruiting their necessary staff and in installing and operating a Finance Control System. It is our belief, therefore, that PMU with its present capacity is not fully capable to supervise, coordinate, monitor and evaluate the implementation of CAP. IR Alhamad is concerned with the unjustified delay in recruiting rangeland expert to replace the resigned one which contributes to weak performance of PMU.
- 2. Of major concern to the IRs that the proposed CAP adopts several projects/ approaches that do not fall under the F4 panel recommendations. So, the IRs recommend that JNFP to consider major revision of the CAP to be in line with the F4 panel recommendations.

- 3. In spite of the expressed request by the UNCC to phase-out by the end of 2012; yet no clear actions have been taken by the Government on how to proceed. A decision by Jordan Government needs to be taken, as early as possible, so as to avoid any interruptions or gaps that would negatively affect the performance of Badia Restoration Project.
- 4. The IRs believes that still there is a need to diversify and enlarge the list of implementing agencies and not to limit it to public institutions but to consider CSOs, NGOs and private sector while keeping the rangeland cooperative as the major implementing partner in BRP.
- 5. Of major concern to the IRs is the efficiency, cost effectiveness and feasibility of certain activities and approaches suggested in the new CAP such as the water harvesting measures, range rehabilitation, establishing range reserves, land tenure revision and the relations between resting lands and the barley subsidy.
- 6. IRs recommend to the assessment of barely incentives and pricing to be sure that this activity has produce the expected output including the resting of rangeland that will facilitate the natural recovery of damaged ecosystems. Also, the IRs recommend that the revised CAP include the reverse auction mentioned in the F4 panel to reduce the livestock population to match the carrying capacity of badia rangeland.
- 7. IR Alhamad is concerned with overall transparence of Alshumari project and the appropriate use of fund. He requests the NFP to carry out financial and technical investigation to verify the pending issues on fence repairing cost, inadequate work on reserve carrying capacity and finding out minimum viable population of Oryx.

REQUESTED FUNDING RELEASE	
The NFP have requested the funding releases for the programme and the release of the following funds is supported by IRs	US\$
A Request for funds in the 6 <sup>th</sup> Biannual report.	
1. Request for CAP activities not supported. CAP needs to be revised	
2. Immediate Release:	
Database and information unit	23,100
ECU administration ,external audit and IRs	250,000
Subtotal	<u>273,100</u>
3. No release is supported for the M&E amount as the first release for this has not been reported on	

**B.** Request For the activities in the second year of the phasing plan .

1. The first installment of \$11,947,050 is for immediate release to cover the activities that have been approved in the two years plan

11,947,050

11,947,047

- 2. The second installment of \$11,947,047 is to be release upon fulfillment of the following conditions:
- For Macro catchment water harvesting techniques (stock watering ponds); an assessment including field visits of the first year of CAP, which has been implemented, should be made to verify cost-effectiveness and feasibility of up-scaling appropriateness of the selected watersheds and targeted areas.
- For Socioeconomic activities and incentives: an assessment including field visits of the first year of CAP which should consider main issues including number of beneficiaries, who received the incentives, for what herd size, the price of barley per ton, cost of land transport, logistic charges, and eventually the positive impact on the Badia Restoration.
- Revision and acceptance by the IRs and Secretariat of a
  revised CAP plan that focuses on activities falling under the
  F4 panel recommendations, such as those provided for in the
  first and second year of the present CAP which have been
  agreed to by the Governing Council, the IRs and the
  Secretariat and for which funds have been released. The
  revised CAP must clearly incorporate the activities of these
  two years so that a clear linkage is made to avoid lessening
  the impact of those fund releases.

23,894,097

<u>24167197</u>

Subtotal:

#### Total approved

Note: IR Alhamad supports the release of only \$US 250,000 for ECU administration, external audit and IRs . He made reservation

concerning other releases because it is not appropriate to release further fund for JNFP without a comprehensive revised CAP that go along with F4 panel recommendations. Also, the present fund release is based on inappropriate phasing plan presented in the 4<sup>th</sup> BRP biannual report and the GC in his 71 session approved only the first year.

# INDEPENDENT REVIEWERS TECHNICAL REVIEW OF THE SIXTH BIANNUAL REPORT OF THE JORDAN FOCAL POINT (JNFP) BADIA RESTORATION PROJECT PROJECT 5000304

## IR REVIEW STATEMENT

The following Independent Reviewers team members certify that the review of the NFP report is complete.

Dr. Mahmud Ayed Duwayri

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Dr. Mohammad Noor Alhamad

Dr. Ghassan M. Hamdallah

Dr. Walid Abed-Rabboh

Mr. Mustafa Abu Arja

### REVIEW OF KEY ISSUES FROM PREVIOUS IR REPORT **SUMMARY KEY ISSUES** COMMENT ON NFP ACTIONS The following issues were stated in the 5<sup>th</sup>. IRs Report submitted in August 2011: 1. NFP needs to further improve its cooperation with 1. Some attempts were made but still the other Ministries and enhance its capacity in terms cooperation with other Governmental Agencies of technical, financial, policy and project needs more strengthening. management support to deal with the increasing demands of the project moving forward. 2. IRs strongly urge Jordan NFP to review the role of The Committee schedule and mandate is still the Steering Committee and consider better the same and no progress on diversification of involving the Cabinet of Ministers to ensure the contract-awarding to include some from necessary inter-Ministerial coordination. The IRs private sector also stress the importance of diversifying the implementing partners to include, local small contractors and the private sector when necessary. 3. NFP were urged to implement the External The IRs were not informed on the fate of the Auditor's recommendations stated in the two External Auditor's recommendations (were operational audit reports (30 June and 31 December endorsed by the IRs) 2010), the IRs endorsed the Auditor's findings stressing the lack of a financial system and the need to establish one as soon as possible. 4. Nothing new about this Jerash Project 4. The IRs noted that a sum of \$423,729 (Jerash Project) that has been diverted from the claim funds channeling of funds and NFP is urged again to for use in an unrelated activity is not yet recovered follow-up with relevant Government circles. in total. The IRs reiterates their concerns about this diversion and look forward to the recovery of those funds by December 2011, as committed by Jordan Government. 5. The IRs note that the financial system remains 5. We are all waiting to see the Finance Control weak with no proper policies and procedures in System to be in place in an operational mode, place, which hinders the proper control and followby April 2012, as promised by the NFP. up over the financial and contractual sides of the project. 6. IRs request Jordan NFP to provide more 6. It seems that this Fodder Project has been put information on the water availability and aside, as not a priority at present. authorization for use, as well as the mitigation of the environmental impacts, and a comprehensive engineer's cost estimate of the Irrigated Fodder

7. This Project Proposal was included as part of the new CAP document. Major CAP revision

Project, in order to make a proper decision on this

7. The IRs recommends that in light of the long-term

CAP that is being developed by NFP, a revised

project.

- proposal for "Restoration and Sustainable Management of Rangeland in Wadi Al Butm Watershed Area" be submitted as part of the CAP in the sixth NFP Biannual Report.
- 8. The IRs supports the Two-year Phasing Plan, provided by the NFP within the 5th. Biannual Report, and look forward to seeing a well-structured CAP long-term plan that accounts for all the award funds by December 2011.
- is needed to be in line with F 4 panel recommendations.
- 8. The new CAP document has been submitted end of February 2012 and it is been under review and evaluation.

	CHAPTER I: MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION				
	BADIA RESTORATION PROJECT				
RE	VIEW AND EVALUATION	Yes	No		
<b>A.</b> a.	General Management Are the management and administration structures, roles and responsibilities clearly explained for the programme?	X		Structure yes; but additional staff needs to be recruited in (Range Ecology and Policy and Planning).	
b.	Have there been any changes or updates to the programme management cycle in the last reporting period? If so are they reasonable? If not should there have been changes?		X		
c.	Have management and administrative activities since the last reporting period been adequately explained and are reasonable and appropriate?	X		A number of activities were initiated during this period. But their appropriateness need to be checked later	
В.	<b>Procurement/Contracts</b>				
a.	Have the applicable Government procurement laws and regulations been provided?	X		The BR Project funds have to be disbursed in line with Government Rules and Regulations All contracts have to be handled by the	
b.	Are the procurement processes conducted according to the applicable laws and regulations of the Government?	X		Govnm. Special Tendering Committee. Pricing of Barely is not transparent and an exaggerating in management cost is noticed (up to 80% of the international barley price) Through the above Committee and by the	
c.	Is there a system for tracking of contracts, monitoring adherence to the conditions of the contracts?	X		PMU Procurement Officer (recruited Aug 2011)	
d.	Is there independent verification of field work conducted in accordance with contractual obligations? to ensure transparency?		X	The only field monitoring and oversight is done through NFP/PMU staff through reports from the Three Field Crew Units.	
C.	Database & Information Unit				
a.	Is the DBIU well established to respond to the need of the project?	X		The Unit provided to the BR Project the data and maps required.	
D.	Database & Information Unit				
a. b.	Any special issues reported? If so, are they to be reported to the GC and is adequate detail available to do so?	X		IR Alhamad, is concerned with the weak contribution of DBIU in producing vegetation maps to monitor the recovery in the damaged ecosystems	

	CHAPTER II: GENERAL FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT				
_	BADIA RE		1	OJECT	
I.	REVIEW AND EVALUATION	Yes	No		
a.	Introduction (General Financial Management) Are the overall figures reasonable for the reporting period and activities planned?	X		The continued absence of an accounting system at JNFP, means that one of the fundamental criteria of GCD 258, financial transparency, is still absent. This situation is in the course of being rectified.	
b.	Are there any items to be addressed in general?	X		Accounting and reporting guidelines manual is important to ensure that financial results are transparently communicated. Additionally, the reports must address the period covered and should include the OB and EB reconciled	
c.	If so, what?				
<b>в.</b> а. b.	Accounting Systems and Procedures  Are there any changes or deviations reported?  If so, are they adequately explained?		X	As stated above the continued absence of the financial system and the lack of accounting policy and its detailed steps remains the most significant financial issue.	
c.	Is the statement of compliance included?		X		
C.	Procurement				
a.	Is the statement of application of regulations and policies included?	X		However, a quality manual is required to outline the policy of purchases and ensure that purchased products conform to specified purchase requirements and in line with budgeted prices and quality. Additionally, an adequate external audit activity has to be efficient to ensure and maintain reasonably detailed and accurate records.	
b.	Are there any reported changes or deviations from the applicable laws? If so, are they adequately explained? Are they reasonable?		X		
c.	Has appropriate information been provided in regards contract tendering processes and numbers of signed contracts, etc.		X	The procurement chronologies have not been provided for procurement activities to date.	
d.	Are the overall numbers related to procurement reasonable for the implementation in progress?	X			
e.	Overall, are there sufficient controls in place to ensure transparency?		X	The whole system of (Controls of Finance and otherwise) must be	

				established by management to carry on the business in an orderly and efficient manner to ensure adherence to management policies and safeguard the assets.
D.	Audit Systems and Procedures			
a.	Are external auditors in place?	X		No report provided for the reporting period. The external auditors will provide reports starting with 2011 due to non available opening balances and confirmation of some accounts
b.	Are there any reported changes or deviations from the applicable laws?		X	
c.	Are recommendations being addressed adequately?		X	The main recommendations from the previous external audit reports concerned the lack of a financial system. It is not
d.	Is the scope of the audits sufficient to ensure all financial aspects of the Awards are covered?			adequately addressed as yet.  The external auditors scope of audit has to include the risk assessment report of the ongoing process to ensure that risk has been identified and designed to be mitigated
Ε.	Special Account and Cash Reporting			
a.	Are the beginning and ending balances reconciled with statements?		X	No statements are annexed to the report.
b.	Are all adjusting items sufficiently explained and documented?		X	The Jerash fund balance remains outstanding.
F.	Special Issues		_	
a.	Any special issues reported?		X	
b.	If so, are they to be reported to the GC and is adequate detail available to do			
	so?			

	PROJECT 5000304: RANG	GELAND	RESTO	DRATION COMPONENT
<b>I.</b> 7	TECHNICAL REVIEW &			
	ALUATION	Yes	No	Notes/Issues
	Project Plans			
a.	Is the project plan finalized? If so when was it submitted?	X		The Report presented (on pages 47-48) a Project Phasing Plan for 2009-2017. Roadmap was submitted in Aug 2008; and Badia Restoration Project plan, submitted in Oct 2009.
b. с.	Have there been any changes to the project plan since the last report?  Are there environmental	X		A new CAP doc was submitted in Feb 2011 for 5 years.
	indicators/criteria that can be used to track the progress and effectiveness of restoration measures? If so are they appropriate?		X	
2.	Phasing Plans			
a. b.	Has phasing plan been submitted and approved by the Governing Council? If so, when?			GC has approved the fund release for first year of the phasing plan (GC71 decision)
c.	Has the Phasing Plan been modified since that time?	X		Only for the CAP plan
d.	If so, is the revised phasing plan			
G.	reasonable and appropriate?		X	
e.	If not, does the phasing plan continue to be reasonable and appropriate?			IR Alhamad, is not finding the phasing plan continue to be reasonable and appropriate
3.	Project Status			
a.	Have the projected activities for the current reporting period been conducted and verified? If not is	X		IR Alhamad, does not agree as no field verification was conducted yet.
b.	there an explanation as to why? Is the sufficiency of reporting and verification appropriate and reasonable?		X	Monitoring and verification should be established.
c.	Are the activities consistent with the submitted phasing plan?	X		
4.	Environmental Assessments			
a.	Where any significant field demonstrations or assessments undertaken in the reporting period? If not should there have been? If so what was the outcome and?		X	BR project activities are basically agric. and water harvesting, revegetation, etc., all of which don't entail negative environmental impacts.  IR Alhamad, no field demonstration or assessment was reported. The report did not report any quantitative data on natural recovery of damaged ecosystems
5.	Periodic Technical Evaluation			
a.	Is the project being implemented in a reasonable and appropriate way?			Plan is generally so, with some delays and certain activities are lagging behind.

	<ul> <li>Consider:</li> <li>Is the plan reasonable and appropriate to achieve the purpose of the award?</li> <li>Is the approach (procurement procedures and outcomes) reasonable and appropriate for implementing the project plan?</li> </ul>	X	Procurement is done through Government Committee, with adequate governance and control. The PMU Procurement Officer who joined PMU should facilitate a better control over the process. IR Alhamad, found no report on the use of barley incentives to rest the rangeland and enhancing the natural recovery. No work has been done yet on matching the rangeland carrying capacity with livestock populations.
	<ul> <li>Are timelines appropriate?</li> <li>Has new information come to light that raise questions about the approach etc?</li> <li>Is there adequate progress being made.</li> </ul>	X	Generally so, but governmental bureaucracy often put the set timelines for implementation of activities behind.
b.	Are there any proposed changes to the project/phasing plan (e.g. modifications, adaptive management)?	X	A major revision to the original CAP was concluded end of February 2011. The new document is under revision at present and due to its significance for BR project, a wide dialogue ought to take place, including all relevant parties, particularly the beneficiaries in the Badia.
	If so do you support these changes?		Yes. The suggested projects and approaches are in principle appropriate Yet their feasibility and appropriateness to the specific sites and watersheds need further investigations. IR Alhamad notes: The duration of CAP is not in line with F4 panel recommendations:  1- CAP duration 4 years, while in the recommendation its 20 years 2. CAP area is about 12 percent of the badia, while in the recommendations it covers the entire badia 3. CAP is not addressing the land tenure problems in Badia. while in the recommendations it's a must to solve this problem to ensure sustainable grazing practices in the badia F 4. Panel recommended the reverse auction to match the livestock

	population with Badia forge resources, while CAP ignores this option, and not work was proposed to reduce the sheep number to badia carrying level.  5. More than 75% of CAP budget is not allocated for restoration activities, as it was designed to be badia development program with no direct linkage to restoring the damaged ecosystems.  6. The CAP budget is neither reasonable nor appropriate for example livestock show, slaughter house, community development program, rangers. For example how come uniform and shoes could cost six hundred thousand US\$ in 5 or 10 years? It is clear that the proposed budget was not subject to any economical analysis
X	No phasing plan was approved by GC
71	yet
X	
X	Total accumulated expenditure up to 30-06-2011 US\$ 1,049,748 and current period US\$ 21,200,129 (inclusive US\$ 12,661,207 obligations not paid) It is consistent with pre-estimated expenditure noting that activity 3 "Establishment DBIU" HFDB" has an outstanding budgeted amount US\$ 194,590 not expended during as planned
	Detailed reports are required to ensure its appropriateness
	Supplementary reports that contained details expenditures are required
	No details for expenditures.
	X X X

III CUMMADY OF		
III. SUMMARY OF		
RECOMMENDATIONS		
a. Are there any significant issues/problems that you would like to bring to the attention of the Governing Council?		A serious revision and evaluation of the "suggested projects and alternatives" ought to take place to evaluate these changes and amendments. A wide dialogue including the Government, UNCC Secretariat and the IRs needs to be conducted to consider filing by the NFP of some "amendment request" to the GC for approvals.
b. Does the Council need to authorize the release of funds?	X	The IRs do not support the release of funds requested in the CAP since they recommend reviewing the submitted CAP. However, the IRs reviewed the subsequent request of NFP to fund the activities in the second year of the phasing plan. They recommend immediate release of \$US 2,127,197 and conditional release of \$US 2,127,197 and reservations and only approved the release of \$US 250,000 for ECU administration, external auditors and IRs Details are presented in the Fund release section of this report

PROJECT 500030	4: SHAU	MARI	COMPONENT
I. TECHNICAL REVIEW &			
EVALUATION	Yes	No	Notes/Issues
<ul><li>1. Project Plans</li><li>a. Is the project plan finalized? If so when was it submitted?</li></ul>	X		The Project is declared complete and a Final Report was submitted to NFP.
			IR Alhamad, is not satisfied with the final report and still the project is not working on proper estimation of the reserve carrying capacity, minimum viable population, Also, budget and expenditure are not clear and still work on fence repair is ambiguous with no clear itemized project details on this issue, which warranted the need to conduct financial investigation.
<ul><li>b. Have there been any changes to the project plan since the last report?</li><li>c. Are there environmental</li></ul>	X		
indicators/criteria that can be used to track the progress and effectiveness of restoration measures? If so are they appropriate?		X	
<ul><li>2. Phasing Plans</li><li>a. Has phasing plan been submitted and approved by the Governing Council?</li></ul>		X	
<ul><li>b. If so, when?</li><li>c. Has the Phasing Plan been modified since that time?</li></ul>		X	
d. If so, is the revised phasing plan reasonable and appropriate?	X		
e. If not, does the phasing plan continue to be reasonable and appropriate?			
a. Have the projected activities for the current reporting period been conducted and verified? If not is there an	X		One activity has been projected, namely establishing a Wildlife Animal Mobile Clinic, due to its importance –as the only
explanation as to why?	X		such clinic in the region.  IR Alhamad, wildlife mobile clinic is not part of Shumari project? It is reported under first year CAP?
b. Is the sufficiency of reporting and verification appropriate and reasonable?	X		The IRs made a visit to Shaumari project (Feb 2012) upon receiving their Final Report. The Project achievements were reviewed and verified. The project unaccomplished activities were also underscored and documented (particularly the incomplete fencing work).
c. Are the activities consistent with the	X		The IRs only review the NFP periodic

submitted phasing plan?			reports and the Final Project Report.
4. Environmental Assessments			
a. Where any significant field			
demonstrations or assessments			
undertaken in the reporting period?		v	
b. If not should there have been?		X	
c. If so what was the outcome and?		Λ	
<ul> <li>5. Periodic Technical Evaluation</li> <li>a. Is the project being implemented in a reasonable and appropriate way?</li> <li>Consider: <ul> <li>Is the plan reasonable and appropriate to achieve the purpose of the award?</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	X		Generally yes, except the "fencing issue", which couldn't be completed to protect the whole perimeter of the Shaumari Reserve of 22 km.sq? (Its total length is 18 km). The main problem facing fence completion was the gross underestimation of the budget allocations required for such job. Since only \$247,000 were earmarked for the whole Project; it was found later that such sum cannot even cover the fencing only.
• Is the approach (procurement procedures and outcomes) reasonable and appropriate for implementing the project plan?		X	The IRs were not fully aware of all implementation steps, nor were they made familiar with the contracting procedures.
• Are timelines appropriate?			
<ul> <li>Has new information come to light that raise questions about the approach etc?</li> <li>Is there adequate progress being made.</li> </ul>		X	
b. Are there any proposed changes to the project/phasing plan (e.g. modifications, adaptive management)?	X		Contractor was awarded 6 months extension to enable them finish the fencing job, with a total length of 2350 linear meters (just a part of the whole Reserve perimeter).
If so do you support these changes?  6. Projected Activities	X		IR Alhamad, The 100* 50 m enclosure has total length of perimeter equal to (100+100+50+50) 500 cost 6000 US\$ (from review matrix), however, no documents showed any tender process for this activity has been provided

a.	Are the projected activities for the next reporting period consistent with the project/phasing plan?	X		The projected activity is a ( <i>Mobile Vt Clinic</i> ) which isdeemed essential for the vet care of the wildlife animals of the
b.	Are the project activities reasonable and appropriate?	X		region, being the only available one there. For sure, if the Shaumari is envisaged to be an Ecotourism Center in Jordan for Oryx and Sand Gazelle, then Vet services cannot be ignored.  Alhamad, no evidence supported the ecotourism activities to be sustained in Shaumari reserve, projected return is highly questionable.
	FINANCIAL REVIEW &			
	EVALUATION			
	Periodic and Total Expenditures			The accumulated total armonditumes up to
a.	What were the total expenditures for this project?			The accumulated total expenditures up to 30-06-2011was US\$ 243,396 and the current reporting period US\$ 83,477 inclusive US\$ 43,477) obligations not paid.
b.	Is the actual expenditure consistent with			It is consistent with pre-estimated
	the planned expenditure?			expenditures.
2.	Periodic Financial Review			
a.	Are project expenditures appropriate in the context of the project as a whole?			Contractor comprehensive report (financial & otherwise) is necessary to be provided on periodic basis.
b.	Are expenditures reasonable based on the progress achieved in the reporting period?		X	Detailed report is required
c.	Are expenditures and obligations transparent and based on established policy as reported by the NFP?		X	Detailed report is required.
d.	Are any deviations reported from established policies and if so, are they		X	
	justified?		X	
e.	Is there a request for release of funds? Is the request appropriate and reasonable?		Λ	
V.	SUMMARY OF			
	RECOMMENDATIONS			
c.	Are there any significant issues/problems that you would like to bring to the attention of the Governing Council?  Does the Council need to authorize the			Taking in consideration the mentioned points above and the lack in transparency in reporting project activities and cost;Dr. Alhamad would encourage the GC to reject the final report -which is nearly copy of the 3rd progress report-and recommending the GC to ask the JNFP to initiate an official investigation to clarify these bending issues.(Alhamad)
d.	release of funds?			